

Clay vessel evaluation criteria

Vigezo vya tathmini ya chombo cha udongo

Clay skills: The strength, balance, and surface finish of your clay vessel.

Ujuzi wa udongo: Nguvu, usawa, na kumaliza uso wa chombo chako cha udongo.

Quality of carving: The complexity, quality, fullness, and craft of the patterns and line drawing on your vessel.

Ubora wa kuchonga: Utata, ubora, utimilifu, na ufundi wa ruwaza na mchoro wa mstari kwenye chombo chako.

Daily clean-up habits: Cleaning your table and floor so it is clean and has no streaks.

Mazoea ya kusafisha kila siku: Kusafisha meza na sakafu yako ili iwe safi na haina michirizi.

Vocabulary for the clay vessel

Msamiati wa chombo cha udongo

apron <i>aproni</i>	a piece of cloth that you wear to protect your clothes from getting dirty. <i>kipande cha kitambaa unachovaa kulinda nguo zako zisichafuke.</i>
carving <i>kuchonga</i>	scratching into clay to change its shape or to make a picture or pattern <i>kukwangua kwenye udongo ili kubadilisha umbo lake au kutengeneza picha au muundo</i>
ceramic <i>kauri</i>	a material that starts soft like clay, but then becomes very hard after it is cooked to a very high temperature <i>nyenzo ambayo huanza laini kama udongo, lakini inakuwa ngumu sana baada ya kupikwa kwa joto la juu sana.</i>
clay <i>udongo</i>	a soft material used for making pots, bricks, and sculptures that becomes very hard when it is heated up. <i>nyenzo laini inayotumika kutengenezea vyungu, matofali, na sanamu ambayo huwa ngumu sana inapopashwa moto.</i>
coil <i>koili</i>	a thin piece of clay that looks like a snake <i>kipande chembamba cha udongo kinachofanana na nyoka</i>
earthenware <i>udongo</i>	a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before becoming watertight <i>aina ya udongo unaochomwa kwa joto la chini na unaohitaji kuangaziwa kabla ya kuzuia maji.</i>
foot <i>mguu</i>	the bottom of a pot where it sits on a table <i>chini ya chungu ambapo inakaa juu ya meza</i>
glaze <i>glaze</i>	a material that you can paint onto ceramic that turns into glass when fired in a kiln <i>nyenzo ambayo unaweza kupaka kwenye kauri ambayo hubadilika kuwa glasi inapochomwa kwenye tanuru</i>
glazing <i>ukaushaji</i>	for clay: brushing on a paint-like layer to a pot that will later become a layer of glass; for painting: using very thin transparent layers of paint to change the colour <i>kwa udongo: kupiga mswaki kwenye safu inayofanana na rangi hadi kwenye sufuria ambayo baadaye itakuwa safu ya glasi; kwa uchoraji: kutumia tabaka nyembamba sana za uwazi za rangi ili kubadilisha rangi</i>
handle <i>shika</i>	the part of something that is used to lift or carry it <i>sehemu ya kitu kinachotumika kuinua au kubeba</i>
kiln <i>tanuru</i>	an oven used to heat up clay enough to become a hard ceramic <i>tanuri inayotumika kupasha moto udongo kiasi cha kuwa kauri ngumu</i>

lid <i>kifuniko</i>	the top of a pot that you can take off <i>sehemu ya juu ya sufuria ambayo unaweza kuivua</i>
lip <i>mdomo</i>	the top edge of a pot <i>ukingo wa juu wa chungu</i>
paddling <i>kupiga kasia</i>	hitting clay with wood to make it stronger, smoother, and a better shape <i>kugonga udongo kwa mbao ili kuufanya kuwa na nguvu zaidi, laini, na umbo bora zaidi</i>
pattern <i>muundo</i>	a drawing that repeats in a beautiful way <i>mchoro unaojirudia kwa njia nzuri</i>
pinch <i>Bana</i>	squeezing something between your thumb and finger <i>kubana kitu kati ya kidole gumba na kidole</i>
rib <i>ubavu</i>	a piece of silicone or wood used to smoothly shape some clay <i>kipande cha silikoni au mbao inayotumika kutengeneza udongo vizuri</i>
score <i>alama</i>	carve Xs or parallel lines to help join clay together with slip <i>kuchonga Xs au mistari sambamba kusaidia kuunganisha udongo pamoja na kuteleza</i>
scraper <i>mpapuro</i>	a piece of thin metal or plastic used to shave off thin pieces of clay <i>kipande cha chuma chembamba au plastiki inayotumika kunyoa vipande vyembamba vya udongo.</i>
scribe <i>mwandishi</i>	mark an even and straight line <i>weka alama kwenye mstari ulio sawa na ulionyooka</i>
shave <i>kunyoa</i>	scrape bumps and fuzz from the surface of something <i>futa matuta na fuzz kutoka kwenye uso wa kitu</i>
slip <i>kuteleza</i>	a liquid clay that you can use like glue to attach things together, or paint onto your clay to change its colour <i>udongo wa kimiminika ambao unaweza kutumia kama gundi kuunganisha vitu pamoja, au kupaka rangi kwenye udongo wako ili kubadilisha rangi yake.</i>
stretch <i>nyosha</i>	pulling something to make it longer <i>kuvuta kitu ili kukifanya kirefu zaidi</i>
terracotta <i>terracotta</i>	an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay <i>udongo wa udongo usio na rangi nyekundu-kahawia</i>
transfer <i>kuhamisha</i>	to move or copy something <i>kuhamisha au kunakili kitu</i>
trim <i>punguza</i>	remove extra clay with a tool <i>ondoa udongo wa ziada kwa chombo</i>